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In acute $\triangle ABC$ the following relationship holds:

$$\frac{HA}{a \cos A} + \frac{HB}{b \cos B} + \frac{HC}{c \cos C} \geq 2\sqrt{3}$$

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Solution by Daniel Sitaru – Romania

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{HA}{a \cos A} + \frac{HB}{b \cos B} + \frac{HC}{c \cos C} &= \sum_{cyc} \frac{HA}{a \cos A} = \\ &= \sum_{cyc} \frac{2R \cos A}{a \cos A} = 2R \sum_{cyc} \frac{1}{a} = \sum_{cyc} \frac{2R}{2R \sin A} = \\ &= \sum_{cyc} \frac{1}{\sin A} \stackrel{JENSEN}{\geq} 3 \cdot \frac{1}{\sin\left(\frac{A+B+C}{3}\right)} = \frac{3}{\sin \frac{\pi}{3}} = \frac{3}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{6\sqrt{3}}{3} = 2\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

Equality holds for $a = b = c$.