

# ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In any  $\Delta ABC$  the following relationship holds :

$$\sum_{\text{cyc}} \left( \frac{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}}{\sin^2 \frac{B}{2} \sin^2 \frac{C}{2}} \cdot \frac{\sin^2 \frac{C}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}} + \sin^2 \frac{B}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}}}{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2} + 2 \sin \frac{C}{2}} \right) \geq 12$$

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Solution by Soumava Chakraborty-Kolkata-India

$$\begin{aligned} & \forall A', B', C', x', y', z' > 0, \\ & \frac{x'}{y' + z'} (B' + C') + \frac{y'}{z' + x'} (C' + A') + \frac{z'}{x' + y'} (A' + B') \stackrel{\text{Walter Janous}}{\geq} \sqrt{3 \sum_{\text{cyc}} A' B'} \\ & \text{Now, } \sum_{\text{cyc}} \left( \frac{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}}{\sin^2 \frac{B}{2} \sin^2 \frac{C}{2}} \cdot \frac{\sin^2 \frac{C}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}} + \sin^2 \frac{B}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}}}{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2} + 2 \sin \frac{C}{2}} \right) = \\ & \sum_{\text{cyc}} \left( \frac{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}}{(\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}) + (\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2})} \cdot \left( \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}}}{\sin^2 \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}}}{\sin^2 \frac{C}{2}} \right) \right) \\ & = \frac{x'}{y' + z'} (B' + C') + \frac{y'}{z' + x'} (C' + A') + \frac{z'}{x' + y'} (A' + B') \\ & \left( \begin{array}{l} x' = \sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}, y' = \sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}, z' = \sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}, \\ A' = \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}}}{\sin^2 \frac{A}{2}}, B' = \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}}}{\sin^2 \frac{B}{2}}, C' = \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}}}{\sin^2 \frac{C}{2}} \end{array} \right) \stackrel{\text{via } \textcircled{1}}{\geq} \\ & \sqrt{3 \sum_{\text{cyc}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}}}{\sin^2 \frac{A}{2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}}}{\sin^2 \frac{B}{2}} \right)} \stackrel{\text{AM-GM}}{\geq} 3 \cdot \sqrt[6]{\prod_{\text{cyc}} \left( \frac{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}}{\sin^4 \frac{A}{2}} \right)} \stackrel{\text{Cesaro}}{\geq} \\ & 3 \cdot \sqrt[6]{\frac{8}{\sin^3 \frac{A}{2} \sin^3 \frac{B}{2} \sin^3 \frac{C}{2}}} = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{\sin \frac{A}{2} \sin \frac{B}{2} \sin \frac{C}{2}}} \stackrel{\sin \frac{A}{2} \sin \frac{B}{2} \sin \frac{C}{2} \leq \frac{1}{8}}{\geq} \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{8}}} = 3\sqrt{2} \cdot 2\sqrt{2} = 12 \end{aligned}$$

and so,  $\sum_{\text{cyc}} \left( \frac{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}}{\sin^2 \frac{B}{2} \sin^2 \frac{C}{2}} \cdot \frac{\sin^2 \frac{C}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}} + \sin^2 \frac{B}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}}}{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2} + 2 \sin \frac{C}{2}} \right) \geq 12$

$\forall \Delta ABC, " = " \text{ iff } \Delta ABC \text{ is equilateral (QED)}$