

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In $\triangle ABC$ the following relationship holds:

$$w_a \cos\left(\frac{A}{2}\right) + w_b \cos\left(\frac{B}{2}\right) + w_c \cos\left(\frac{C}{2}\right) = \frac{sr}{R} \left(\frac{r_a + r_b}{h_a + h_b} + \frac{r_c + r_b}{h_c + h_b} + \frac{r_a + r_c}{h_a + h_c} \right)$$

Proposed by Dang Ngoc Minh-Vietnam

Solution by Mirsadix Muzefferov-Azerbaijan

$$r_c + r_b = s \left(\tan\left(\frac{B}{2}\right) + \tan\left(\frac{C}{2}\right) \right) = s \cdot \frac{\sin\left(\frac{B+C}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{B}{2}\right) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{C}{2}\right)} =$$

$$s \cdot \frac{\cos\left(\frac{A}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{B}{2}\right) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{C}{2}\right)} = s \cdot \frac{\cos^2\left(\frac{A}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{A}{2}\right) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{B}{2}\right) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{C}{2}\right)} = s \cdot \frac{\cos^2\left(\frac{A}{2}\right)}{\frac{s}{4R}} = 4R \cdot \cos^2\left(\frac{A}{2}\right) \quad (1)$$

$$h_c + h_b = \frac{2F(b+c)}{bc} \quad (2)$$

We have from (1) and (2) :

$$\frac{r_c + r_b}{h_c + h_b} = \frac{4R \cdot \cos^2\left(\frac{A}{2}\right)}{\frac{2F(b+c)}{bc}} = \frac{4Rbc \cdot \cos^2\left(\frac{A}{2}\right)}{2sr(b+c)} =$$

$$\frac{2bc \cdot \cos\left(\frac{A}{2}\right)}{b+c} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{A}{2}\right) = w_a \cos\left(\frac{A}{2}\right) \cdot \frac{R}{sr}$$

$$w_a \cos\left(\frac{A}{2}\right) = \frac{sr}{R} \cdot \frac{r_c + r_b}{h_c + h_b}$$

Let's summarize what we got from others by analogy:

$$w_a \cos\left(\frac{A}{2}\right) + w_b \cos\left(\frac{B}{2}\right) + w_c \cos\left(\frac{C}{2}\right) = \frac{sr}{R} \left(\frac{r_a + r_b}{h_a + h_b} + \frac{r_c + r_b}{h_c + h_b} + \frac{r_a + r_c}{h_a + h_c} \right)$$