

# ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In any  $\Delta ABC$  the following relationship holds :

$$\sum_{\text{cyc}} \frac{\csc^4 \frac{B}{2} \csc^4 \frac{C}{2} \left( \csc^6 \frac{B}{2} + \csc^6 \frac{C}{2} \right)}{\csc^5 \frac{B}{2} + \csc^5 \frac{C}{2}} \geq 3 \cdot 8^3$$

Proposed by Zaza Mzhavanadze-Georgia

Solution by Soumava Chakraborty-Kolkata-India

$$\begin{aligned} \text{LHS} &\stackrel{\text{Chebyshev}}{\geq} \sum_{\text{cyc}} \frac{\csc^4 \frac{B}{2} \csc^4 \frac{C}{2} \left( \csc^5 \frac{B}{2} + \csc^5 \frac{C}{2} \right) \left( \csc \frac{B}{2} + \csc \frac{C}{2} \right)}{2 \left( \csc^5 \frac{B}{2} + \csc^5 \frac{C}{2} \right)} \stackrel{\text{AM-GM}}{\geq} \\ &\frac{3}{2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{\left( \prod_{\text{cyc}} \csc^8 \frac{A}{2} \right) \cdot \prod_{\text{cyc}} \left( \csc \frac{B}{2} + \csc \frac{C}{2} \right)} \stackrel{\text{Cesaro}}{\geq} \frac{3}{2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{\left( \prod_{\text{cyc}} \csc^8 \frac{A}{2} \right) \cdot 8 \prod_{\text{cyc}} \csc \frac{A}{2}} \\ &= 3 \cdot \prod_{\text{cyc}} \csc^3 \frac{A}{2} = 3 \cdot \left( \frac{4R}{r} \right)^3 \stackrel{\text{Euler}}{\geq} 3 \cdot 8^3 \therefore \sum_{\text{cyc}} \frac{\csc^4 \frac{B}{2} \csc^4 \frac{C}{2} \left( \csc^6 \frac{B}{2} + \csc^6 \frac{C}{2} \right)}{\csc^5 \frac{B}{2} + \csc^5 \frac{C}{2}} \geq 3 \cdot 8^3 \end{aligned}$$

$\forall \Delta ABC, " = " \text{ iff } \Delta ABC \text{ is equilateral (QED)}$