

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In ΔABC , I – incenter. O_A, O_B, O_C circumcenters of $\Delta BIC, \Delta AIC, \Delta AIB$.
 Prove that:

$$[AO_B C] + [AO_C B] + [BO_A C] \geq 3\sqrt{3}r^2$$

Proposed by Sarkhan Adgozalov-Georgia

Solution by proposer

$$\text{Let } \angle BO_A C = 180 - A, \Delta BO_A C \Rightarrow 2R_A = \frac{a}{\sin\left(90 + \frac{A}{2}\right)} \Rightarrow R_A = \frac{a}{2\cos\left(\frac{A}{2}\right)}$$

$$[BO_A C] = \frac{1}{2} \cdot R_A^2 \cdot \sin(180 - A) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{a^2}{4\cos^2\left(\frac{A}{2}\right)} \cdot \sin A = \frac{a^2}{4} \cdot \tan\left(\frac{A}{2}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{LHS} &= \sum \frac{a^2}{4} \cdot \tan\left(\frac{A}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \sum a^2 \cdot \tan\left(\frac{A}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{4} \sum a^2 \cdot \left(\frac{r_a}{s}\right) = \frac{1}{4s} \cdot \sum \left(\frac{a^2}{r_a}\right) \geq \\ &\geq \frac{1}{4s} \cdot \frac{4s^2}{\frac{1}{r}} = sr \geq 3\sqrt{3}r^2 \end{aligned}$$

Equality holds for $a = b = c$.