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If $a, b > 0$ and $a^2 + b^2 = 2$ then prove that :

$$\frac{a^2}{\sqrt{a+3}} + \frac{b^2}{\sqrt{b+3}} \leq 1$$

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Solution by Soumava Chakraborty-Kolkata-India

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a^2}{\sqrt{a+3}} &\stackrel{?}{\leq} \frac{15a^2+1}{32} \Leftrightarrow (a+3)(15a^2+1)^2 \stackrel{?}{\geq} 1024a^4 \\ &\Leftrightarrow (a-1)^2(225a^3+101a^2+7a+3) \stackrel{?}{\geq} 0 \rightarrow \text{true} \because a > 0 \\ &\therefore \frac{a^2}{\sqrt{a+3}} \leq \frac{15a^2+1}{32} \text{ and } \frac{b^2}{\sqrt{b+3}} \leq \frac{15b^2+1}{32} \text{ and so,} \\ &\frac{a^2}{\sqrt{a+3}} + \frac{b^2}{\sqrt{b+3}} \leq \frac{15(a^2+b^2)+2}{32} \stackrel{a^2+b^2=2}{=} \frac{32}{32} = 1 \\ &\therefore \frac{a^2}{\sqrt{a+3}} + \frac{b^2}{\sqrt{b+3}} \leq 1 \forall a, b > 0 \mid a^2 + b^2 = 2, " = " \text{ iff } a = b = 1 \text{ (QED)} \end{aligned}$$