

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

If $\begin{cases} a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n \in \mathbb{R}^+ \\ b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n \in \mathbb{R}^+ \end{cases}$ and $p, q > 0$ $\frac{1}{p} + \frac{1}{q} = 1$ then prove

$$\left[\left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i^p \right)^{\frac{1}{p}} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i \right)^2 + \frac{n^2}{4} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n b_i^q \right)^{\frac{1}{q}} \right] \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{a_i} \geq n^3 \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n a_i b_i}$$

Proposed by Khaled Abd Imouti-Syria

Solution by Amin Hajiyev-Azerbaijan

$$LHS = \left[\left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i^p \right)^{\frac{1}{p}} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i \right)^2 + \frac{n^2}{4} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n b_i^q \right)^{\frac{1}{q}} \right] \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{a_i} = [A + B] \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{a_i}$$

$$A + B \stackrel{AM-GM}{\geq} 2\sqrt{AB} \rightarrow A + B \geq 2 \sqrt{\left[\left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i^p \right)^{\frac{1}{p}} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i \right)^2 \frac{n^2}{4} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n b_i^q \right)^{\frac{1}{q}} \right]} =$$

$$= n \sqrt{\left[\left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i^p \right)^{\frac{1}{p}} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i \right)^2 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n b_i^q \right)^{\frac{1}{q}} \right]} = n \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \sqrt{\left[\left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i^p \right)^{\frac{1}{p}} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n b_i^q \right)^{\frac{1}{q}} \right]}$$

$$0 < p, q, \quad \frac{1}{p} + \frac{1}{q} = 1, \quad \left[\left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i^p \right)^{\frac{1}{p}} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n b_i^q \right)^{\frac{1}{q}} \right] \stackrel{Holders}{\geq} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i b_i$$

$$A + B \geq n \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \sqrt{\left[\sum_{i=1}^n a_i b_i \right]} \rightarrow LHS \geq [A + B] \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{a_i}$$

$$LHS \geq n \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{a_i} \sqrt{\left[\sum_{i=1}^n a_i b_i \right]} \rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \sum_{n=1}^n \frac{1}{a_i} \stackrel{Bunyakovski}{\geq} n^2$$

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

$$LHS \geq n^3 \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n a_i b_i} \quad \text{Equality holds for } \begin{cases} a_1 = a_2 = \dots = a_n \\ b_1 = b_2 = \dots = b_n \end{cases}$$

$$\left[\left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i^p \right)^{\frac{1}{p}} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i \right)^2 + \frac{n^2}{4} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n b_i^q \right)^{\frac{1}{q}} \right] \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{a_i} \geq n^3 \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n a_i b_i} \quad (Q.E.D)$$