

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In $\triangle ABC$ the following relationship holds:

$$\frac{a}{\sqrt{b+c-a}} + \frac{b}{\sqrt{a+c-b}} + \frac{c}{\sqrt{a+b-c}} \geq \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{c}$$

Proposed by Gheorghe Crăciun-Romania

Solution by Mirsadix Muzefferov-Azerbaijan

$$\frac{a}{\sqrt{b+c-a}} + \frac{b}{\sqrt{a+c-b}} + \frac{c}{\sqrt{a+b-c}} \geq \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{c}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{cyc} \frac{a}{\sqrt{b+c-a}} &= \sum_{cyc} \frac{a}{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{p-a}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sum_{cyc} a \sqrt{\frac{r_a}{F}} = \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sum_{cyc} a \sqrt{\frac{r_a}{F}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2F}} \sum_{cyc} a \sqrt{r_a} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2F}} \sum_{cyc} \sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{ar_a} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{In } \triangle ABC \text{ wlog } a \leq b \leq c, \quad r_a \leq r_b \leq r_c$$

By Chebyshev's inequality :

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2F}} \sum_{cyc} \sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{ar_a} \stackrel{\text{Chebyshev}}{\gtrsim}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2F}} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{c}) (\sqrt{ar_a} + \sqrt{br_b} + \sqrt{cr_c}) \stackrel{\text{AM-GM}}{\gtrsim}$$

$$\geq \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2F}} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{c}) \cdot 3 \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{(abc)(r_ar_br_c)}} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2F}} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{c}) \cdot \left(\sqrt[6]{(4RF) \cdot (rS^2)} \right) \stackrel{\text{Euler}}{\gtrsim} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2F}} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{c}) \cdot \left(\sqrt[6]{4 \cdot 2r \cdot F \cdot (rS^2)} \right) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2F}} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{c}) \left(\sqrt[6]{8 \cdot r^2 S^2 \cdot F} \right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2F}} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{c}) \left(\sqrt[6]{8F^3} \right) = \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{c}$$

Equality holds for: $a = b = c$