

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In $\triangle ABC$ the following relationship holds:

$$\sum \frac{\sin^5 \frac{A}{2} + \sin^3 \frac{C}{2} \sin^2 \frac{A}{2}}{\sin^3 \frac{A}{2} \sin^4 \frac{B}{2} \sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin^5 \frac{C}{2} \sin^2 \frac{B}{2} \sin \frac{A}{2}} \geq 24$$

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Walter Janous inequality: $x', y', z'; A, B, C > 0$ then

$$\frac{x'}{y' + z'}(B + C) + \frac{y'}{z' + x'}(C + A) + \frac{z'}{x' + y'}(A + B) \geq \sqrt{3(AB + BC + CA)} \quad (1)$$

Lemma: $\forall x, y, z > 0$,

$$\sum \frac{x^5 + x^2 z^3}{x^3 y^4 z + x y^2 z^5} \geq \sqrt{3 \sum \frac{1}{x^3 y^3}}$$

Proof:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{(x^5 + x^2 z^3)}{x^3 y^4 z + x y^2 z^5} &= \frac{\left(\frac{x^2}{y^2}\right)}{\frac{y^2}{z^2} + \frac{z^2}{x^2}} \left(\frac{1}{z^3} + \frac{1}{x^3}\right) \\ \sum \frac{x^5 + x^2 z^3}{x^3 y^4 z + x y^2 z^5} &= \sum \frac{\left(\frac{x^2}{y^2}\right)}{\frac{y^2}{z^2} + \frac{z^2}{x^2}} \left(\frac{1}{z^3} + \frac{1}{x^3}\right) \stackrel{(1)}{\geq} \sqrt{3 \sum \frac{1}{x^3 y^3}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{We take } x = \sin \frac{A}{2}, y = \sin \frac{B}{2}, z = \sin \frac{C}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{and } 3 \sum \frac{1}{x^3 y^3} &\stackrel{AM-GM}{\geq} \frac{9}{x^2 y^2 z^2} = 9 \prod \csc^2 \frac{A}{2} = 9 \times \left(\frac{4R}{r}\right)^2 \stackrel{Euler}{\geq} \\ &\geq 9 \times 16 \times 4 = 576 = 24^2 \quad (2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum \frac{\sin^5 \frac{A}{2} + \sin^3 \frac{C}{2} \sin^2 \frac{A}{2}}{\sin^3 \frac{A}{2} \sin^4 \frac{B}{2} \sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin^5 \frac{C}{2} \sin^2 \frac{B}{2} \sin \frac{A}{2}} &= \\ &= \sum \frac{x^5 + x^2 z^3}{x^3 y^4 z + x y^2 z^5} \geq \sqrt{3 \sum \frac{1}{x^3 y^3}} \stackrel{(2)}{\geq} 24 \end{aligned}$$

Equality holds for an equilateral triangle.