

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In $\triangle ABC$ the following relationship holds:

$$\sum \sqrt{\frac{w_a + w_b}{w_c}} + \frac{1013R^3}{4r^3} \geq 2026 + \sum \sqrt{\frac{m_a + m_b}{m_c}}$$

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$$\frac{w_a + w_b}{w_c} \stackrel{AM-GM}{\geq} \frac{2\sqrt{w_a w_b}}{w_c} \quad (1)$$

$$\sum \sqrt{\frac{w_a + w_b}{w_c}} \stackrel{(1)}{\geq} \sum \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{w_a w_b}}{\sqrt{w_c}} \stackrel{AM-GM}{\geq} 3\sqrt{2}^3 \frac{\sqrt{w_a w_b w_c}}{\sqrt{w_a w_b w_c}} = 3\sqrt{2} \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum \sqrt{\frac{m_a + m_b}{m_c}} &\stackrel{Panatpal}{\leq} \sum \sqrt{\frac{\frac{Rh_a}{2r} + \frac{Rh_b}{2r}}{m_c}} \stackrel{m_c \geq h_c}{\leq} \sum \sqrt{\frac{\frac{Rh_a}{2r} + \frac{Rh_b}{2r}}{h_c}} = \\ &= \sqrt{\frac{R}{2r}} \sum \sqrt{\frac{h_a}{h_c} + \frac{h_b}{h_c}} = \sqrt{\frac{R}{2r}} \sum \sqrt{\frac{c}{a} + \frac{c}{b}} \leq \\ &\stackrel{CBS}{\leq} \sqrt{\frac{R}{2r}} \sqrt{3 \left(\sum \frac{c}{a} + \frac{c}{b} \right)} = \sqrt{\frac{R}{2r}} \sqrt{3 \left(\sum \frac{a}{b} + \frac{a}{a} \right)} \stackrel{Bandila}{\leq} \sqrt{\frac{R}{2r}} \sqrt{\frac{3 \cdot 3R}{r}} = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} \frac{R}{r} \quad (3) \end{aligned}$$

We need to show:

$$\begin{aligned} \sum \sqrt{\frac{w_a + w_b}{w_c}} + \frac{1013R^3}{4r^3} &\geq 2026 + \sum \sqrt{\frac{m_a + m_b}{m_c}} \\ 3\sqrt{2} + \frac{1013R^3}{4r^3} &\geq 2026 + \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} \frac{R}{r} \\ \frac{R}{r} = x \geq 2 \quad (\text{Euler}) \\ 1013x^3 - 6\sqrt{2}x + 12\sqrt{2} - 8104 &\geq 0 \\ 1013(x^3 - 8) - 6\sqrt{2}(x - 2) &\geq 0 \\ (x - 2)(1013(x^2 + 2x + 4) - 6\sqrt{2}) &\geq 0 \text{ true as } x \geq 2 \end{aligned}$$

Equality holds for an equilateral triangle.