

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In ΔABC the following relationship holds:

$$\sum_{cyc} \frac{|b - c|}{\sqrt{m_a}} \geq \sum_{cyc} \sqrt{\frac{a(n_a + p_a \sqrt{\frac{w_a}{g_a}} - 2g_a)}{b + c}}$$

Proposed by Bogdan Fuștei-Romania

Solution by Mohamed Amine Ben Ajiba-Tanger-Morocco

We have the following inequalities (see [1, pp. 1] and [2, pp. 2])

$$p_a \sqrt{\frac{w_a}{g_a}} \leq n_a \text{ and } n_a + g_a \geq 2m_a.$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a(n_a + p_a \sqrt{\frac{w_a}{g_a}} - 2g_a)}{b + c} &\leq \frac{2a(n_a - g_a)}{b + c} = \frac{2a(n_a^2 - g_a^2)}{(b + c)(n_a + g_a)} \\ &\leq \frac{a \left[s \left(s - a + \frac{(b - c)^2}{a} \right) - (s - a) \left(s - \frac{(b - c)^2}{a} \right) \right]}{(b + c)m_a} = \frac{(b - c)^2}{m_a}, \\ \Rightarrow \frac{|b - c|}{\sqrt{m_a}} &\geq \sqrt{\frac{a(n_a + p_a \sqrt{\frac{w_a}{g_a}} - 2g_a)}{b + c}} \quad (\text{and analogs}) \end{aligned}$$

Adding this inequality with the similar ones yields the desired result.

Equality holds iff ΔABC is equilateral.

[1]. Bogdan Fuștei – CONNECTIONS BETWEEN FAMOUS CEVIANS-www.ssmrmh.ro

[2]. Bogdan Fuștei – ABOUT NAGEL AND GERGONNE CEVIANS (III)-www.ssmrmh.ro