

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

If $a, b, c > 0$,
 $a^2(1+b)(1+c) + b^2(1+c)(1+a) + c^2(1+a)(1+b) \geq 12$ then:

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \geq 3$$

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WLOG $a \geq b \geq c$ then $(1+b)(1+c) \leq (1+c)(1+a) \leq (1+a)(1+b)$ then

$$\begin{aligned} & a^2(1+b)(1+c) + b^2(1+c)(1+a) + c^2(1+a)(1+b) \leq \\ \stackrel{\text{Chebyshev}}{\leq} & \frac{1}{3}(a^2 + b^2 + c^2)((1+b)(1+c) + (1+c)(1+a) + (1+a)(1+b)) = \\ & = \frac{1}{3}(a^2 + b^2 + c^2)(3 + 2(a+b+c) + (ab+bc+ca)) = \\ & = \frac{1}{3}(a^2 + b^2 + c^2)\left(3 + 2\sqrt{(a+b+c)^2} + (ab+bc+ca)\right) = \\ \leq & \frac{1}{3}(a^2 + b^2 + c^2)\left(3 + 2\sqrt{3(a^2 + b^2 + c^2)} + (a^2 + b^2 + c^2)\right) = \\ & \stackrel{a^2+b^2+c^2=x^2}{=} \frac{1}{3}(3x^2 + 2\sqrt{3}x^3 + x^4) \quad (1) \end{aligned}$$

According to the given condition :

$$\begin{aligned} & a^2(1+b)(1+c) + b^2(1+c)(1+a) + c^2(1+a)(1+b) \geq 12 \\ & \frac{1}{3}(3x^2 + 2\sqrt{3}x^3 + x^4) \stackrel{(1)}{\geq} 12 \text{ or } (3x^2 + 2\sqrt{3}x^3 + x^4) - 36 \geq 0 \\ & (x - \sqrt{3})(x^3 + 3\sqrt{3}x^2 + 12x + 12\sqrt{3}) \geq 0 \text{ now clearly } (x - \sqrt{3}) \geq 0 \\ & \text{or } x \geq \sqrt{3} \text{ or } x^2 = a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \geq 3 \end{aligned}$$

Equality holds for $a=b=c=1$.