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For $a, b, t \geq 0$; $(a + t)(b + t) > 0$ and $k \geq 2$ prove that :

$$\frac{1}{a+t} + \frac{1}{b+t} \geq \frac{4k}{k(k+2t) + ab}$$

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Case 1 $t = 0$ (and definitely; $a, b > 0$) and then : $\frac{1}{a+t} + \frac{1}{b+t} \geq \frac{4k}{k(k+2t) + ab} \Leftrightarrow k^2(a+b) - 4kab + ab(a+b) \stackrel{(*)}{\geq} 0$ and now, discriminant of LHS of $(*) = 16a^2b^2 - 4ab(a+b)^2 = -4ab(a-b)^2 \leq 0 \therefore$ LHS of $(*) \geq 0$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{a+t} + \frac{1}{b+t} \geq \frac{4k}{k(k+2t) + ab} \text{ if } t = 0 \text{ (} a, b > 0 \text{)}$$

Case 2 $t \neq 0$ and either a or $b = 0$ and WLOG assuming $a = 0$ ($b \neq 0$),

$$\frac{1}{a+t} + \frac{1}{b+t} \geq \frac{4k}{k(k+2t) + ab} \Leftrightarrow \frac{1}{t} + \frac{1}{b+t} \geq \frac{4}{k+2t} \quad (\because k > 0) \Leftrightarrow bk + 2kt \geq 2bt$$

$$\Leftrightarrow b(k-2t) + 2kt \geq 0 \rightarrow \text{true (strict)} \because b, k, t > 0 \text{ and } k \geq 2t$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{a+t} + \frac{1}{b+t} > \frac{4k}{k(k+2t) + ab} \text{ if } t \neq 0 \text{ and either } a \text{ or } b = 0$$

Case 3 $t \neq 0$ and $a = b = 0$ and then : $\frac{1}{a+t} + \frac{1}{b+t} \geq \frac{4k}{k(k+2t) + ab}$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{2}{t} \geq \frac{4}{k+2t} \quad (\because k \geq 2t > 0 \Rightarrow k > 0) \Leftrightarrow k \geq 0 \rightarrow \text{true (strict)}$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{a+t} + \frac{1}{b+t} > \frac{4k}{k(k+2t) + ab} \text{ if } t \neq 0 \text{ and } a = b = 0$$

Case 4 $t, a, b \neq 0$ & $t^2 \leq ab$; then we have : $\frac{1}{a+t} + \frac{1}{b+t} \geq \frac{4k}{k(k+2t) + ab}$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{a+b+2t}{ab+t^2+t(a+b)} \geq \frac{4k}{k(k+2t) + ab} \Leftrightarrow (k^2+2kt)(a+b) + 2k^2t + 4kt^2 + ab(a+b) + 2tab \geq 4kab + 4kt^2 + 4kt(a+b)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow k^2(a+b+2t) - 2k(t(a+b) + 2ab) + ab(a+b+2t) \stackrel{(*)}{\geq} 0$$

Now, discriminant of LHS of $(*) = 4((t(a+b) + 2ab)^2 - ab(a+b+2t)^2)$

$$= 4(t^2(a+b)^2 + 4a^2b^2 + 4t(a+b) - ab(a+b)^2 - 4abt^2 - 4t(a+b))$$

$$= 4(t^2(a-b)^2 - ab(a-b)^2) = 4(t^2 - ab)(a-b)^2 \leq 0 \therefore \text{LHS of } (*) \geq 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{a+t} + \frac{1}{b+t} \geq \frac{4k}{k(k+2t) + ab} \text{ if } t, a, b \neq 0 \text{ \& } t^2 \leq ab$$

Case 5 $t, a, b \neq 0$ and $t^2 > ab$ and then, via $(*)$, $\frac{1}{a+t} + \frac{1}{b+t} \geq \frac{4k}{k(k+2t) + ab}$

$$\Leftrightarrow k^2(a+b+2t) - 2kt(a+b) - 4kab + ab(a+b+2t) \stackrel{(**)}{\geq} 0 \text{ and } \therefore ab < t^2$$

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$$\begin{aligned}\therefore \text{LHS of } (*) &> k^2(a+b+2t) - 2kt(a+b) - 4kt^2 + ab(a+b+2t) \\ &= (k^2 - 2kt)(a+b) + 2kt(k-2t) + ab(a+b+2t) \\ &= (a+b+2t)(k(k-2t) + ab) > 0 \because a, b, t > 0 \text{ \& } k \geq 2t\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{a+t} + \frac{1}{b+t} > \frac{4k}{k(k+2t) + ab} \text{ if } t, a, b \neq 0 \text{ \& } t^2 > ab \text{ and so,}$$

$$\text{combining all cases, } \frac{1}{a+t} + \frac{1}{b+t} \geq \frac{4k}{k(k+2t) + ab}$$

$$\forall a, b, t \geq 0 \mid (a+t)(b+t) > 0 \wedge k \geq 2t, '' = '' \text{ iff } a = b = k > 0 \text{ (QED)}$$