

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

If $x, y, z > 0$ then in any triangle ABC with the area F,
the following relationship holds :

$$(x^2a^4 + 2) \cdot (y^2b^4 + 2) \cdot (z^2c^4 + 2) \geq 48(xy + yz + zx)F^2$$

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Solution by Soumava Chakraborty-Kolkata-India

Due to Arkady Alt, if $X, Y, Z, T > 0$, then : $(X^2 + T^2)(Y^2 + T^2)(Z^2 + T^2) \geq \frac{3}{4} \cdot T^4 \cdot (XY + YZ + ZX)^2$, with equality iff $X = Y = Z = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ and now,

$$(x^2a^4 + 2) \cdot (y^2b^4 + 2) \cdot (z^2c^4 + 2) = (X^2 + T^2)(Y^2 + T^2)(Z^2 + T^2)$$

$$(X = xa^2, Y = yb^2, Z = zc^2, T = \sqrt{2}) \geq \overset{\text{Arkady Alt}}{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot (\sqrt{2})^4 \cdot (xa^2 + yb^2 + zc^2)^2$$

$$\overset{\text{Oppenheim}}{\geq} 3(4F \cdot \sqrt{xy + yz + zx})^2 \therefore (x^2a^4 + 2) \cdot (y^2b^4 + 2) \cdot (z^2c^4 + 2) \geq$$

48. $(xy + yz + zx)F^2 \forall x, y, z > 0$ and $\forall \Delta ABC$, " = " iff $xa^2 = yb^2 = zc^2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$
and $a = b = c$ and so, " = " iff $x = y = z = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \cdot k^2}$ ($k = a = b = c$)

$\wedge \Delta ABC$ is equilateral (QED)