

# ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

If  $x, y, z > 0$ , then prove that :

$$27(x+y)^4(y+z)^4(z+x)^4 \geq 4096x^3y^3z^3(x+y+z)^3$$

Proposed by Nguyen Hung Cuong-Vietnam

Solution by Soumava Chakraborty-Kolkata-India

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+y)(y+z)(z+x) \stackrel{?}{\geq} \frac{8}{9}(x+y+z)(xy+yz+zx) \\ \Leftrightarrow & 9 \left( \left( \sum_{\text{cyc}} x \right) \left( \sum_{\text{cyc}} xy \right) - xyz \right) \stackrel{?}{\geq} 8 \left( \sum_{\text{cyc}} x \right) \left( \sum_{\text{cyc}} xy \right) \Leftrightarrow \\ & \left( \sum_{\text{cyc}} x \right) \left( \sum_{\text{cyc}} xy \right) \stackrel{?}{\geq} 9xyz \rightarrow \text{true} \because \sum_{\text{cyc}} x \stackrel{\text{A-G}}{\geq} 3\sqrt[3]{xyz} \text{ and } \sum_{\text{cyc}} xy \stackrel{\text{A-G}}{\geq} 3\sqrt[3]{x^2y^2z^2} \Rightarrow \\ & \left( \sum_{\text{cyc}} x \right) \left( \sum_{\text{cyc}} xy \right) \geq 9xyz \therefore (x+y)(y+z)(z+x) \geq \frac{8}{9}(x+y+z)(xy+yz+zx) \\ & \Rightarrow 27(x+y)^4(y+z)^4(z+x)^4 \geq \frac{27 \cdot 4096}{9^4} \left( \sum_{\text{cyc}} x \right)^4 \left( \sum_{\text{cyc}} xy \right)^4 \\ & \geq \frac{27 \cdot 9xyz \cdot 4096}{9^4} \left( \sum_{\text{cyc}} x \right)^3 \left( \sum_{\text{cyc}} xy \right)^3 \stackrel{\text{A-G}}{\geq} \frac{27 \cdot 9xyz \cdot 4096}{9^4} \left( \sum_{\text{cyc}} x \right)^3 (27x^2y^2z^2) \\ & \Rightarrow 27(x+y)^4(y+z)^4(z+x)^4 \geq 4096x^3y^3z^3(x+y+z)^3 \forall x, y, z > 0, \\ & \quad \quad \quad \text{"=" iff } x = y = z \text{ (QED)} \end{aligned}$$