

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

Let $\alpha, b, c > 1$. Prove that:

$$\frac{1}{(1 + \log_b \alpha)^5} + \frac{1}{(1 + \log_c b)^5} + \frac{1}{(1 + \log_a c)^5} \geq 0.09375$$

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Let $\log_b \alpha = \frac{v}{u}$, $\log_c b = \frac{w}{v}$, and $\log_a c = \frac{u}{w}$ for $u, v, w > 0$.

Here, $\frac{1}{1 + \log_b \alpha} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{v}{u}} = \frac{u}{u + v}$ and $0.09375 = \frac{3}{32}$.

Thus, it suffices to prove that:

$$\sum_{cyc} \left(\frac{u}{u + v} \right)^5 \geq \frac{3}{32}$$

Via the 5-th and 2-nd Power Means Inequality:

$$\sum_{cyc} \left(\frac{u}{u + v} \right)^5 \stackrel{\textcircled{1}}{\geq} 3 \left[\frac{1}{3} \sum_{cyc} \left(\frac{u}{u + v} \right)^2 \right]^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

Via the Cauchy-Schwarz Inequality:

$$\left[\sum_{cyc} \left(\frac{u}{u + v} \right)^2 \right] \left[\sum_{cyc} (u + v)^2 (u + w)^2 \right] \geq \left[\sum_{cyc} u(u + w) \right]^2 = \frac{1}{4} \left[\sum_{cyc} (u + v)^2 \right]^2$$

Via $(X + Y + Z)^2 \geq 3(XY + YZ + ZX)$, we have:

$$\sum_{cyc} (u + v)^2 (u + w)^2 \leq \frac{1}{3} \left[\sum_{cyc} (u + v)^2 \right]^2 \Rightarrow \sum_{cyc} \left(\frac{u}{u + v} \right)^2 \geq \frac{\frac{1}{4}}{\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{3}{4}$$

Substitution of this result back into $\textcircled{1}$ yields:

$$\sum_{cyc} \left(\frac{u}{u + v} \right)^5 \geq 3 \left(\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} = 3 \left(\frac{1}{4} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} = \frac{3}{32} = 0.09375$$

Equality holds if and only if $u = v = w$, which implies $\alpha = b = c$.