

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In $\triangle ABC$ the following relationship holds:

$$\sum_{cyc} \frac{r_a + r}{r_a - r} = \frac{8r_a r_b r_c}{w_a w_b w_c} - 2 = 3 + \sum_{cyc} \frac{h_a}{r_a} = \sum_{cyc} \frac{s^2 + r_b r_c}{r_a (r_b + r_c)} = \sum_{cyc} \frac{b + c}{a}$$

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$$1) \sum_{cyc} \frac{r_a + r}{r_a - r}$$

$$\sum_{cyc} \frac{r_a + r}{r_a - r} = \sum_{cyc} \frac{s \tan \frac{A}{2} + (s - a) \tan \frac{A}{2}}{s \tan \frac{A}{2} - (s - a) \tan \frac{A}{2}} = \sum_{cyc} \frac{(2s - a) \tan \frac{A}{2}}{a \cdot \tan \frac{A}{2}} = \sum_{cyc} \frac{b + c}{a} \quad (1)$$

$$2) \frac{8r_a r_b r_c}{w_a w_b w_c}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{8r_a r_b r_c}{w_a w_b w_c} - 2 &= \frac{8sF}{\frac{2bc}{b+c} \cdot \frac{2ac}{a+c} \cdot \frac{2ba}{b+a} \cdot \cos \frac{A}{2} \cdot \cos \frac{B}{2} \cdot \cos \frac{C}{2}} - 2 = \\ &= \frac{8sF(a+b)(b+c)(a+c)}{8(abc)^2 \cdot \frac{s}{4R}} - 2 = \\ &= \frac{s \frac{abc}{4R} \cdot (a+b)(b+c)(a+c)}{(abc)^2 \cdot \frac{s}{4R}} - 2 = \frac{(a+b)(b+c)(a+c)}{abc} - 2 = \\ &= \frac{(a^2b + b^2c + c^2a + a^2c + c^2b + b^2a) + 2ab}{abc} - 2 = \\ &= \frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{c} + \frac{c}{a} + \frac{a}{c} + \frac{c}{b} + \frac{b}{a} = \sum_{cyc} \frac{b+c}{a} \quad (2) \end{aligned}$$

$$3) 3 + \sum_{cyc} \frac{h_a}{r_a}$$

$$3 + \sum_{cyc} \frac{h_a}{r_a} = 3 + \frac{h_a}{r_a} + \frac{h_b}{r_b} + \frac{h_c}{r_c} = 3 + \frac{h_a r_b r_c + h_b r_a r_c + h_c r_a r_b}{r_a r_b r_c} =$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 3 + \frac{\frac{2F}{a}s(s-a) + \frac{2F}{b}s(s-b) + \frac{2F}{c}s(s-c)}{sF} = 3 + \frac{2s-2a}{a} + \frac{2s-2b}{b} + \frac{2s-2c}{c} = \\
 &= \left(\frac{2s-2a}{a} + 1\right) + \left(\frac{2s-2b}{b} + 1\right) + \left(\frac{2s-2c}{c} + 1\right) = \\
 &= \frac{b+c}{a} + \frac{a+c}{b} + \frac{a+b}{c} = \sum_{cyc} \frac{b+c}{a} \quad (3)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$4) \sum_{cyc} \frac{s^2 + r_b r_c}{r_a(r_b + r_c)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sum_{cyc} \frac{s^2 + r_b r_c}{r_a(r_b + r_c)} &= \sum_{cyc} \frac{s^2 + r_b r_c}{r_a r_b + r_a r_c} = \sum_{cyc} \frac{s^2 + s(s-a)}{s(s-c) + s(s-b)} = \\
 &= \sum_{cyc} \frac{2s-a}{2s-(b+c)} = \sum_{cyc} \frac{b+c}{a} \quad (4)
 \end{aligned}$$