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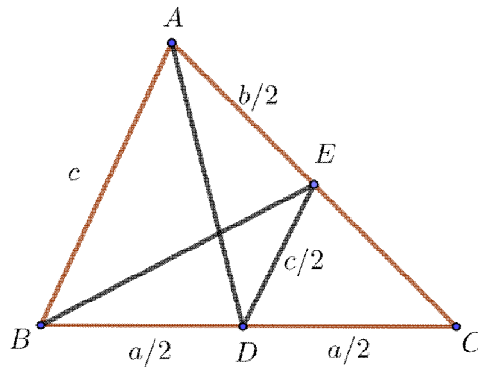
In $\triangle ABC$ the following relationship holds:

$$\sqrt[3]{\prod_{cyc} \left(1 + \frac{1}{m_a} + \frac{1}{m_b}\right)} \geq \frac{\sum (a+2) \sin \frac{A}{2}}{\sum a \sin \frac{A}{2}} > 1 + \frac{2}{s}$$

Proposed by Florică Anastase-Romania

Solution 1 by Mohamed Amine Ben Ajiba-Tanger-Morocco, Solution 2 by proposer

Solution 1 by Mohamed Amine Ben Ajiba-Tanger-Morocco



Ptolemy's inequality in $ABDE$: $c \cdot \frac{c}{2} + \frac{a}{2} \cdot \frac{b}{2} \geq m_a m_b \Rightarrow$

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$$m_a m_b \stackrel{(1)}{\leq} \frac{1}{4}(2c^2 + ab) \text{ (and analogs)}$$

$$\frac{\sum(a+2)\sin\frac{A}{2}}{\sum a \sin\frac{A}{2}} = 1 + \frac{2\sum\sin\frac{A}{2}}{\sum a \sin\frac{A}{2}}$$

$a \geq b \geq c \Rightarrow \sin\frac{A}{2} \geq \sin\frac{B}{2} \geq \sin\frac{C}{2}$. By Chebyshev's inequality:

$$\sum_{cyc} a \cdot \sin\frac{A}{2} \geq \frac{1}{3} \left(\sum_{cyc} a \right) \left(\sum_{cyc} \sin\frac{A}{2} \right) \Rightarrow \frac{\sum(a+2)\sin\frac{A}{2}}{\sum a \sin\frac{A}{2}} \leq 1 + \frac{3}{s}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{\prod_{cyc} \left(1 + \frac{1}{m_a} + \frac{1}{m_b}\right)} \stackrel{AM-GM}{\geq} \sqrt[3]{\prod_{cyc} \left(1 + \frac{2}{\sqrt{m_a m_b}}\right)} \stackrel{(1)}{\geq} \sqrt[3]{\prod_{cyc} \left(1 + \frac{4}{\sqrt{2c^2 + ab}}\right)} \stackrel{Holder}{\geq}$$

$$\geq 1 + \sqrt[3]{\prod_{cyc} \frac{4}{\sqrt{2c^2 + ab}}} = 1 + \frac{4}{\sqrt[6]{\prod_{cyc} (2c^2 + ab)}} \stackrel{(*)}{\geq} 1 + \frac{3}{s}$$

$$(*) \Leftrightarrow 16s^2 \geq 9^3 \sqrt{\prod_{cyc} (2c^2 + ab)}$$

$$3^3 \sqrt{\prod_{cyc} (2c^2 + ab)} \stackrel{AM-GM}{\leq} \sum_{cyc} (2c^2 + ab) = 2 \sum_{cyc} a^2 + \sum_{cyc} ab$$

$$\Rightarrow 9^3 \sqrt{\prod_{cyc} (2c^2 + ab)} \leq 6 \sum_{cyc} a^2 + 3 \sum_{cyc} ab = 15s^2 - 9r^2 - 36Rr \Rightarrow$$

$$16s^2 \geq 9^3 \sqrt{\prod_{cyc} (2c^2 + ab)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sqrt[3]{\prod_{cyc} \left(1 + \frac{1}{m_a} + \frac{1}{m_b}\right)} \geq \frac{\sum(a+2)\sin\frac{A}{2}}{\sum a \sin\frac{A}{2}}$$

$$\frac{\sum(a+2)\sin\frac{A}{2}}{\sum a \sin\frac{A}{2}} = 1 + \frac{2\sum\sin\frac{A}{2}}{\sum a \sin\frac{A}{2}} \stackrel{a < s}{>} 1 + \frac{2\sum\sin\frac{A}{2}}{s \cdot \sum\sin\frac{A}{2}} \Rightarrow$$

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$$\frac{\sum(a+2)\sin\frac{A}{2}}{\sum a\sin\frac{A}{2}} > 1 + \frac{2}{s}$$

Therefore,

$$\sqrt[3]{\prod_{cyc}\left(1 + \frac{1}{m_a} + \frac{1}{m_b}\right)} \geq \frac{\sum(a+2)\sin\frac{A}{2}}{\sum a\sin\frac{A}{2}} > 1 + \frac{2}{s}$$

Solution 2 by proposer

$$\because \sum_{i=1}^2 (a_i + b_i) \sum_{i=1}^2 \frac{a_i b_i}{a_i + b_i} \leq \left(\sum_{i=1}^2 a_i\right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^2 b_i\right) \quad (\text{Milne's ineq. } n=2)$$

$$\sum_{cyc} (m_a + m_b) \sum_{cyc} \left(\frac{m_a m_b}{m_a + m_b}\right) \leq \left(\sum_{cyc} m_a\right) \left(\sum_{cyc} m_b\right) \Rightarrow$$

$$\sum_{cyc} \left(\frac{m_a m_b}{m_a + m_b}\right) \geq \frac{(\sum m_a)^2}{2\sum m_a} \Rightarrow \sum_{cyc} \left(\frac{m_a m_b}{m_a + m_b}\right) \leq \frac{1}{2} \sum_{cyc} m_a \leq \frac{1}{2} \sum_{cyc} \frac{b+c}{2} = \frac{2s}{2} = s$$

$$\because m_a \leq \frac{b+c}{2}, m_b \leq \frac{c+a}{2}, m_c \leq \frac{a+b}{2}$$

$$\sum_{cyc} \frac{1}{x + \frac{m_a m_b}{m_a + m_b}} \stackrel{BCS}{\geq} \frac{9}{3x + \sum \frac{m_a m_b}{m_a + m_b}} \geq \frac{9}{3x + s} = \frac{3}{x + \frac{s}{3}} \Rightarrow$$

$$\int_0^1 \sum_{cyc} \frac{1}{x + \frac{m_a m_b}{m_a + m_b}} dx \geq \int_0^1 \frac{3}{x + \frac{s}{3}} dx \Rightarrow$$

$$\sum_{cyc} \log\left(1 + \frac{m_a + m_b}{m_a m_b}\right) \geq 3 \log\left(1 + \frac{3}{s}\right) \Rightarrow \sqrt[3]{\prod_{cyc}\left(1 + \frac{1}{m_a} + \frac{1}{m_b}\right)} \geq 1 + \frac{3}{s}; \quad (1)$$

Now,

$$(a+b+c) \left(\sin\frac{A}{2} + \sin\frac{B}{2} + \sin\frac{C}{2}\right) \stackrel{\text{Chebyshev's}}{\leq} 3a\sin\frac{A}{2} + 3b\sin\frac{B}{2} + 3c\sin\frac{C}{2}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \sum_{cyc} (a-b) \left(\sin\frac{A}{2} - \sin\frac{B}{2}\right) \geq 0, \quad (2)$$

On the other hand,

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$$\sum_{cyc} (a + b - c) \sin \frac{C}{2} > 0, (3)$$

From (2),(3) it follows that:

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{s} \geq \frac{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}}{a \sin \frac{A}{2} + b \sin \frac{B}{2} + c \sin \frac{C}{2}} > \frac{1}{s}; (4)$$

From (1),(4) it follows that:

$$\sqrt[3]{\prod_{cyc} \left(1 + \frac{1}{m_a} + \frac{1}{m_b}\right)} \geq 1 + \frac{3}{s} \geq 1 + \frac{2 \sum \sin \frac{A}{2}}{\sum a \sin \frac{A}{2}} = \frac{\sum (a + 2) \sin \frac{A}{2}}{\sum a \sin \frac{A}{2}} > 1 + \frac{2}{s}$$