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Prove the following relation

$$\int_0^{\infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{1}{x}\right) \left(\pi \cot(\pi x) - \frac{1}{x}\right) \sin(\pi x) e^{-\pi x} dx = \frac{1}{4} \left(\pi \left(2\sqrt{5\sqrt{2}-7} - \pi + 3\right) + 2\right)$$

Proposed by Srinivasa Raghava-AIRMC-India

Solution by Tobi Joshua-Nigeria

$$I = \int_0^{\infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{1}{x}\right) \left(\pi \cot \pi x - \frac{1}{x}\right) \sin \pi x e^{-\pi x} dx$$

$$I = \int_0^{\infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{1}{x}\right) \left(\pi \cos \pi x e^{-\pi x} - \frac{\sin \pi x e^{-\pi x}}{x}\right) dx$$

$$I = \int_0^{\infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{1}{x}\right) \left(\pi \cos \pi x e^{-\pi x}\right) dx - \int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{\sin \pi x e^{-\pi x}}{x}\right) dx + \int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{1}{x}\right) \left(\frac{\sin \pi x e^{-\pi x}}{x}\right) dx$$

$$I = \int_0^{\infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{1}{x}\right) \left(\pi \cos \pi x e^{-\pi x}\right) dx - \int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{\sin \pi x e^{-\pi x}}{x}\right) dx + \int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{\sin \pi x e^{-\pi x}}{x\sqrt{x}}\right) dx + \int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{\sin \pi x e^{-\pi x}}{x^2}\right) dx \Rightarrow \text{applying by part}$$

$$I = \int_0^{\infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right) \left(\pi \cos \pi x e^{-\pi x}\right) dx - \int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{\pi \cos \pi x e^{-\pi x}}{x}\right) dx - \int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{\sin \pi x e^{-\pi x}}{x}\right) dx +$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 & + \int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{\sin \pi x e^{-\pi x}}{x\sqrt{x}} \right) dx + \frac{\sin \pi x e^{-\pi x}}{x} \Big|_0^{\infty} - \pi \int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{\sin \pi x e^{-\pi x}}{x} \right) dx + \int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{(\pi \cos \pi x e^{-\pi x})}{x} \right) dx \\
 I & = \int_0^{\infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \right) (\pi \cos \pi x e^{-\pi x}) dx - (1 + \pi) \int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{\sin \pi x e^{-\pi x}}{x} \right) dx + \int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{\sin \pi x e^{-\pi x}}{x\sqrt{x}} \right) dx + \pi \\
 A & = \int_0^{\infty} \left((\pi \cos \pi x e^{-\pi x}) - \frac{(\pi \cos \pi x e^{-\pi x})}{\sqrt{x}} \right) dx - \int_0^{\infty} (1 + \pi) \left(\frac{\sin \pi x e^{-\pi x}}{x} \right) dx + \\
 & \quad + \int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{\sin \pi x e^{-\pi x}}{x\sqrt{x}} \right) dx + \pi
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2} - \operatorname{Re} \pi \int_0^{\infty} \frac{(e^{-\pi x(i+1)})}{\sqrt{x}} dx - (1 + \pi) L \left\{ \frac{\sin \pi x}{x} \right\}_{s=\pi} + \operatorname{Im} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{(e^{-\pi x(-i+1)})}{x\sqrt{x}} dx + \pi$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2} - \operatorname{Re} \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{\sqrt{i+1}} \int_0^{\infty} x^{-\frac{1}{2}} (e^{-x}) dx - (1 + \pi) \left(\frac{\pi}{4} \right) +$$

$$+ \operatorname{Im} \left(\pi^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{(1-i)} \int_0^{\infty} x^{-\frac{3}{2}} (e^{-x}) dx + \pi
 \right.$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2} - \operatorname{Re} \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{\sqrt{i+1}} \Gamma \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) - (1 + \pi) \left(\frac{\pi}{4} \right) + \operatorname{Im} \left(\pi^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{(1-i)} \Gamma \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) \right) + \pi$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2} - \operatorname{Re} \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{i+1}} - (1 + \pi) \left(\frac{\pi}{4} \right) - 2 \operatorname{Im}(\pi) \sqrt{(1-i)} + \pi$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2} - \pi \operatorname{Re} \frac{1}{(\sqrt{\sqrt{2}})} \left[\cos \left(\frac{\pi}{8} \right) - i \sin \left(\frac{\pi}{8} \right) \right] - (1 + \pi) \left(\frac{\pi}{4} \right) -$$

$$- 2 \operatorname{Im}(\pi) \left(\sqrt{\sqrt{2}} \right) \left[\cos \left(\frac{\pi}{8} \right) - i \sin \left(\frac{\pi}{8} \right) \right] + \pi$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2} - \pi \frac{1}{(\sqrt{\sqrt{2}})} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}{2} \right] - (1 + \pi) \left(\frac{\pi}{4} \right) + 2(\pi) \left(\sqrt{\sqrt{2}} \right) \left[\frac{\sqrt{2-\sqrt{2}}}{2} \right] + \pi$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\pi \sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}}{2} + \pi \sqrt{2\sqrt{2}-2} - \left(\frac{\pi^2 + \pi}{4} \right) + \pi$$

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$$A = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\pi}{2} \left[2\sqrt{2\sqrt{2} - 2} - \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{2}} \right] - \left(\frac{\pi^2 + \pi}{4} \right) + \pi$$

$$I = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\pi}{2} \left[\sqrt{5\sqrt{2} - 7} \right] - \left(\frac{\pi^2 + 3\pi}{4} \right)$$

$$I = \frac{1}{4} \left(2 + 2\pi \left[\sqrt{5\sqrt{2} - 7} \right] - (\pi^2 + 3\pi) \right)$$